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**NYPIRG ANALYZES ALBANY'S "PAY-TO-PLAY CULTURE"
LOBBY FIRMS PUMP IN \$1.8 MILLION IN CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS OVER PAST YEAR**

Lobbyists and their clients have always played an outsized role in the funding of political races in New York State. The first section of this report will look at the contributions made by retained lobby firms. The second section, beginning on page 5, will show that the influence of these firms is likely much greater than their direct contributions alone as a result of the practice of "bundling" donations from their clients.

DONATIONS FROM LOBBY FIRMS

Lobby firms, their PACs, and their employees directly donated \$1,838,009.84 to state-level candidates and party committees over the past year.¹ This figure represents about 4% of the total money raised during this time, and indicates that lobbyists working for retained firms donated nearly 70,000 times as much money *per capita* as other state residents. Unlike other jurisdictions, New York does not require disclosure of the identities of the political fundraising intermediaries who aggregate, direct or deliver contributions. However, as the second section of this report will reveal, the probable existence of bundling donations from these firms' clients means their role in funding New York's elections is likely to be significantly greater than these staggering numbers indicate.

Eighteen (18) states place complete bans on donations from lobbyists or place stronger limits on their donations than on those made by other residents.² New York City also limits contributions from lobbyists or other individuals doing business with the City. NYPIRG strongly believes that similar limits should be included in a broad campaign finance reform package, which should also lower limits on all donors to candidates and parties, take enforcement and administration of campaign finance law out of the hands of the Board of Elections, require

¹ "The past year" refers to the most recent twelve-month span for which records are available, covering January 12, 2011 through January 11, 2012.

² "Prohibited Donors," National Conference on State Legislatures, www.ncsl.org/legislatures-elections/elections/prohibited-donors.aspx.

greater disclosure, and promote reliance on small donors through a public financing system. Pending legislation would appropriately limit the role of lobbyists in political fundraising. A.5869/ S.37 (Kavanagh/ Squadron), which limits lobbyists to \$250 per candidate per election and prohibits them from making donations during the months of the legislative session, is an exemplary proposal.

25 Highest-Giving Lobbying Firms

Rank	Firm	Total Donations
1	WILSON ELSEER MOSKOWITZ EDELMAN & DICKER, LLP	\$177,703
2	BURGOS, TONIO & ASSOCIATES, INC.	\$94,550
3	HINMAN STRAUB ADVISORS LLC	\$92,169
4	GREENBERG TRAURIG, LLP	\$89,759
5	CORDO & COMPANY, LLC	\$75,951
6	GOTHAM GOVERNMENT RELATIONS	\$70,850
7	PARKSIDE GROUP, LLC (THE)	\$65,197
8	BOND, SCHOENECK & KING, PLLC	\$64,329
9	HARTER SECREST & EMERY, LLP	\$56,870
10	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP	\$51,675
11	COZEN O'CONNOR	\$50,750
12	BROWN & WEINRAUB, PLLC	\$49,693
13	GILBERTI STINZIANO HEINTZ & SMITH, P.C	\$48,300
14	MANATT, PHELPS & PHILLIPS, LLP	\$46,112
15	WHITEMAN OSTERMAN & HANNA LLP	\$45,275
16	RUBENSTEIN ASSOCIATES, INC.	\$37,973
17	ROFFE GROUP P.C. (THE)	\$34,150
18	BOLTON ST. JOHNS, LLC	\$32,750
19	DAVIDOFF MALITO & HUTCHER LLP	\$30,448
20	PARK STRATEGIES, LLC	\$29,340
21	PITTA BISHOP DEL GIORNO & GIBLIN LLC	\$27,905
22	MEARA AVELLA DICKINSON	\$27,400
23	DELBELLO DONNELLAN WEINGARTEN WISE & WIEDERKEHR, LLP	\$26,650
24	LJM RAD LLC	\$25,200
25	STROOCK & STROOCK & LAVAN LLP	\$21,723

25 Candidates and Party Committees that Received the Most from Lobbyists

Governor Cuomo received the largest share of these donations.

Rank	Committee(s)	Total
1	ANDREW CUOMO 2014, INC.	\$423,278
2	SCHNEIDERMAN FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, INC./ SCHNEIDERMAN 2014	\$143,539
3	NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE/ NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE – HOUSEKEEPING	\$91,192
4	NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)/ NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE-HOUSEKEEPING (DACC)	\$51,097
5	DINAPOLI 2014	\$49,723
6	FRIENDS FOR THE ELECTION OF DEAN SKELOS	\$40,517
7	COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT JOHN SAMPSON	\$39,500
8	FRIENDS OF SENATOR LIBOUS COMMITTEE (2010)	\$39,344
9	FRIENDS OF MARTIN GOLDEN	\$38,280
10	COMMITTEE TO ELECT MAZIARZ STATE SENATE	\$29,450
11	COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT ASSEMBLYMAN JOE MORELLE	\$29,350
12	FRIENDS OF SILVER	\$28,000
13	NYS DEMOCRATIC SENATE CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (NYS DSCC)/ DEMOCRATIC SENATE CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE – HOUSEKEEPING (DSCC HOUSEKEEPING)	\$27,637
14	NEW YORKERS FOR KLEIN	\$25,055
15	CITIZENS FOR HANNON	\$23,823
16	FARRELL 2012	\$21,100
17	FRIENDS OF SENATOR SEWARD	\$20,350
18	ZELDIN FOR SENATE	\$18,700
19	SALAND FOR SENATE	\$17,775
20	FRIENDS OF SENATOR BRESLIN	\$16,650
21	CONSERVATIVE PARTY NYS (HEADQUARTERS ACCOUNT)/ STATE CONSERVATIVE CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	\$16,600
21	FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	\$16,500
23	COMMITTEE TO ELECT MCDONALD TO THE SENATE	\$16,350
24	DEFRANCISCO RE-ELECTION COMMITTEE	\$16,025
25	FRIENDS FOR FUSCHILLO	\$15,890

BUNDLING: A CASE-STUDY

For years, anecdotes have described the frequent occurrence of “bundling” in Albany. Participants in this practice multiply their political contributions and influence by giving political committees checks written by members, clients, or associates. Other governments, notably New York City’s, require committees to disclose which of their donations were bundled and by whom.³

NYPIRG believes that a similar requirement must be part of broad campaign finance reform at the state level. This information would help voters fully understand the prominent role the lobbyists play in political campaigns and the true sources of candidates’ donors before casting a vote. This information should be made available in an easily understandable format.

Since this information is not currently disclosed, it is impossible to know how common bundling is. However, a review of donations made by individuals and organizations with established relationships can indicate instances when this practice *may* have occurred.

The following table presents a case study of likely bundling by examining donations made by entities linked to the lobbying firm Featherstonhaugh, Wiley & Clyne, LLP. This firm was chosen for this case study due to its significant role in the world of state political fundraising.

To be clear, firms engaging in these practices on a state level are breaking no laws and have no obligation at the current time to provide information on these activities.

As detailed in the first half of this report, they were one of the largest donors among the state’s lobby firms; of the top firms on this list, they appear to have the highest overlap between direct contributions and those made by their clients. Additionally, several of their clients’ PACs used the firm’s Albany address to register with the Board of Elections, suggesting a more active role than many other firms in dispersing money from clients.⁴ Finally, they are the principal lobbyist

³Section 3-701 (12) of the Administrative Code of the City of New York defines bundlers as follows: “The term ‘intermediary’ shall mean an individual, corporation, partnership, political committee, employee organization or other entity which, (i) other than in the regular course of business as a postal, delivery or messenger service, delivers any contribution from another person or entity to a candidate or authorized committee; or (ii) solicits contributions to a candidate or other authorized committee where such solicitation is known to such candidate or his or her authorized committee.”

⁴ For example, the New York Gaming Association uses the firm’s Albany address in both their lobbying and campaign finance reports. Pepsi-Cola Bottler’s PAC is registered in Purchase, but every committee that received a donation from them reported it as coming from the firm’s Albany address.

for the New York Gaming Association, one of the highest-spending political organizations in 2011.

This chart examines donations from the firm itself, its employees, the clients they represent, and some employees of these clients. Members of the New York Gaming Association and the Financial Service Centers of New York, both clients of this firm, are also included. Sixty-two (62) different political committees received donations from various combinations of these individuals and businesses within the time of one week; these donations were often reported on the same day.

It should be reiterated that this synchronicity does not mean that bundling necessarily occurred. Several of these clients retained other lobby firms that may have been responsible for delivering these donations.⁵ For both of these groups and all of the others, it is also feasible that donations were made on the same day to the same committee by coincidence.

It is unlikely, however, that there are not at least a few examples of bundling found below. It is notable that 45 of the 70 donations from the firm itself or one of its employees were dated on the same day as a donation from one of their clients. The probability of this happening completely by chance is statistically unfeasible. A state bundling disclosure requirement would remove the guess work as to the role played by lobbyists and others in arranging for political donations.

The 287 donations listed in this chart total \$559,383. An additional \$978,256.87 in donations came from the firm, its clients, or related organizations over the past year, though these donations were not reported by committees during the same weeks in which they reported donations from other clients. Taken together, these numbers total \$1,537,639.87, more than 3% of the total money raised by all candidates and state parties during the time period examined.

A chart listing each of these donors and their relationship to the firm appears at the end of this report.

⁵ Among the services that lobby firms offer is direction and advice to their clients on how to effectively use campaign contributions to further their clients' interests.

Possibly Bundled Donations from Featherstonhaugh, Wiley & Clyne, LLP

Committee	Date	Amount	Donor
ANDREW CUOMO 2014, INC.	5/9/2011	\$250	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
ANDREW CUOMO 2014, INC.	5/9/2011	\$3,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC
ANDREW CUOMO 2014, INC.	5/9/2011	\$7,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
ANDREW CUOMO 2014, INC.	5/10/2011	\$5,000	THE MCKISSACK GROUP, INC.
ANDREW LANZA FOR STATEN ISLAND	2/7/2011	\$400	FEATHERSTONHAUGH,WILEY & CLYNE LLP
ANDREW LANZA FOR STATEN ISLAND	2/7/2011	\$2,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
CARLUCCI FOR NEW YORK	4/8/2011	\$1,000	NEW YORK CHECK P.A.C., INC
CARLUCCI FOR NEW YORK	4/8/2011	\$1,000	NY LAW PAC
CATHY YOUNG FOR SENATE	3/8/2011	\$600	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
CATHY YOUNG FOR SENATE	3/8/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC
CATHY YOUNG FOR SENATE	3/8/2011	\$2,000	LAW PAC OF NEW YORK
CITIZENS FOR HANNON	3/30/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
CITIZENS FOR HANNON	3/30/2011	\$500	FEATHERSONHAUGH,WILEY,CLYNE & CORDO, LLP
CITIZENS FOR HANNON	3/30/2011	\$500	LAW PAC OF NEW YORK
CITIZENS FOR HANNON	1/11/2012	\$1,500	CAREMARK RX, INC.
CITIZENS FOR HANNON	1/11/2012	\$500	FEATHERSONHAUGH,WILEY,CLYNE & CORDO, LLP
CITIZENS FOR HANNON	1/11/2012	\$500	LAW PAC OF NEW YORK
CITIZENS FOR HANNON	1/11/2012	\$2,000	NEW YORK GAMING ASSOC. PAC
CITIZENS FOR SCHIMMINGER	10/19/2011	\$50	FOREST LAWN GROUP
CITIZENS FOR SCHIMMINGER	10/19/2011	\$500	UNITED FOR HEALTH PAC OF NY
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	1/19/2011	\$1,000	NYTHA-PAC
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	1/20/2011	\$500	MONTICELLO RACEWAY MANAGEMENT INC.
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	4/26/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	4/27/2011	\$500	MONTICELLO RACEWAY MANAGEMENT INC.
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	8/2/2011	\$1,000	NYTHA-PAC
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	8/9/2011	\$250	NY GAMING ASSOCIATION PAC
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	8/10/2011	\$2,000	YONKERS RACEWAY PAC
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	8/16/2011	\$2,000	DELAWARE NORTH COMPANIES, INC.
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	8/16/2011	\$1,000	EMPIRE RESORTS INC.
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	8/16/2011	\$3,000	GENTING NEW YORK LLC.
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	8/16/2011	\$5,000	NY GAMING ASSOCIATION PAC
CITIZENS TO ELECT JOHN BONACIC	8/16/2011	\$2,000	SARATOGA GAMING RESOURCES, LLC.
COMMITTEE TO ELECT ERIC ADAMS	4/5/2011	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH WILEY & CLYNE LLP
COMMITTEE TO ELECT ERIC ADAMS	4/5/2011	\$500	NYTHA PAC
COMMITTEE TO ELECT ERIC ADAMS	4/5/2011	\$500	YONKERS RACEWAY PAC

COMMITTEE TO ELECT MAZIARZ STATE SENATE	3/3/2011	\$1,000	ENPAC
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MAZIARZ STATE SENATE	3/3/2011	\$1,000	ENPAC
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MAZIARZ STATE SENATE	3/3/2011	\$750	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MAZIARZ STATE SENATE	3/3/2011	\$750	JUST ENERGY NY CORP
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MAZIARZ STATE SENATE	3/3/2011	\$750	NYS CEMETRIES PAC
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MAZIARZ STATE SENATE	3/3/2011	\$750	PEPSI COLA BOTTLERS PAC
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MCDONALD TO THE SENATE	3/15/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MCDONALD TO THE SENATE	3/15/2011	\$500	FETHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MCDONALD TO THE SENATE	3/15/2011	\$500	SARATOGA GAMING RESOURCES, LLC
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MCDONALD TO THE SENATE	6/8/2011	\$500	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MCDONALD TO THE SENATE	6/8/2011	\$1,850	SARATOGA GAMINS RESOURCES, LLC
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MCDONALD TO THE SENATE	1/9/2012	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE LLP
COMMITTEE TO ELECT MCDONALD TO THE SENATE	1/9/2012	\$2,000	NEW YORK GAMING ASSOCIATION
COMMITTEE TO ELECT RUTH THOMPSON	7/30/2011	\$300	CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY COUNCIL
COMMITTEE TO ELECT RUTH THOMPSON	7/30/2011	\$1,000	GENERAL CONTRACTORS ASSOC OF NY
COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT ASSEMBLYMAN JOE MORELLE	3/3/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC
COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT ASSEMBLYMAN JOE MORELLE	3/3/2011	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE
COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT JOHN SAMPSON	4/14/2011	\$1,500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT JOHN SAMPSON	4/14/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT JOHN SAMPSON	4/14/2011	\$1,000	NEW YORK CHECK P.A.C., INC.
COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT JOHN SAMPSON	1/12/2012	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH & WILEY & CLYNE, LLP.
COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT JOHN SAMPSON	1/12/2012	\$2,800	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT JOHN SAMPSON	1/12/2012	\$2,000	NEW YORK GAMING ASSOCIATION PAC
DEFRANCISCO RE-ELECTION COMMITTEE	3/17/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH LLC
DEFRANCISCO RE-ELECTION COMMITTEE	3/17/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH WILEY & CLYNE LLP
DINAPOLI 2014	2/17/2011	\$500	GENERAL CONTRACTORS ASSOCIATION OF NEW YORK PAC
DINAPOLI 2014	2/23/2011	\$2,500	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
DINAPOLI 2014	2/23/2011	\$500	MICHAEL SOBOL
DINAPOLI 2014	2/23/2011	\$1,000	NEW YORK CHECK PAC
DINAPOLI 2014	2/23/2011	\$2,500	THE PAY-O-MATIC CORP.
DINAPOLI 2014	6/10/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC.
DINAPOLI 2014	6/10/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC

DINAPOLI 2014	6/10/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY, CLYNE & CORDO, LLP
FARRELL 2012	2/3/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE LLP
FARRELL 2012	2/3/2011	\$500	FRANK HOARE
FARRELL 2012	2/3/2011	\$1,000	NEW YORK CHECK P.A.C., INC.
FARRELL 2012	5/9/2011	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
FARRELL 2012	5/9/2011	\$1,000	NEW YORK CHECK P.A.C., INC.
FARRELL 2012	5/9/2011	\$1,500	NEW YORK CHECK P.A.C., INC.
FARRELL 2012	10/31/2011	\$500	CASTLE CHECK CASHING CORP
FARRELL 2012	10/31/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSONHAUGH WILEY & CLYNE LLP
FARRELL 2012	10/31/2011	\$1,000	HOWARD STEIN
FARRELL 2012	10/31/2011	\$4,100	NY CHECK PAC INC
FARRELL 2012	10/31/2011	\$500	NY COMMUNITY FINANCIAL LLC
FARRELL 2012	10/31/2011	\$1,000	PAY-O-MATIC CORP
FARRELL 2012	11/7/2011	\$500	MICHAEL SOBOL
FARRELL 2012	11/7/2011	\$1,000	RIDGE CHECK CASHING CORP
FARRELL 2012	11/21/2011	\$500	E.R. CHECK CASHING CORP.
FARRELL 2012	11/22/2011	\$1,000	UNITED FOR HEALTH PAC
FRIENDS FOR FUSCHILLO	3/26/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
FRIENDS FOR FUSCHILLO	3/26/2011	\$450	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
FRIENDS OF ANDREA STEWART-COUSINS	3/23/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
FRIENDS OF ANDREA STEWART-COUSINS	3/30/2011	\$500	YONKERS RACEWAY PAC
FRIENDS OF ANDREA STEWART-COUSINS	3/31/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF BETTY LITTLE	3/16/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH
FRIENDS OF BETTY LITTLE	3/16/2011	\$400	FEATHERSTONE, WILEY AND CLYNE
FRIENDS OF CARL E HEASTIE	3/22/2011	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY AND CLYNE
FRIENDS OF CARL E HEASTIE	3/22/2011	\$2,500	LAW PAC OF NY
FRIENDS OF EDWARD BRAUNSTEIN	12/1/2011	\$150	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
FRIENDS OF EDWARD BRAUNSTEIN	12/1/2011	\$2,000	GENTING NEW YORK LLC
FRIENDS OF ESPINAL	5/12/2011	\$100	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
FRIENDS OF ESPINAL	5/12/2011	\$250	CEBCO CASHIER CORP
FRIENDS OF FRANCISCO MOYA	5/20/2011	\$500	ENPAC NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF FRANCISCO MOYA	5/20/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF FRANCISCO MOYA	5/20/2011	\$1,500	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF JAMES GARY PRETLOW	2/11/2011	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
FRIENDS OF JAMES GARY PRETLOW	2/11/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF JAMES GARY PRETLOW	2/11/2011	\$500	MONTICELLO RACEWAY MANAGEMENT, INC
FRIENDS OF JAMES GARY PRETLOW	2/11/2011	\$1,000	NYTHA - PAC

FRIENDS OF JAMES GARY PRETLOW	2/11/2011	\$1,000	SARATOGA HARNESS RACING, INC.
FRIENDS OF JIM BRENNAN	1/11/2012	\$500	CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY NYS PAC
FRIENDS OF JIM BRENNAN	1/11/2012	\$1,000	LAW PAC OF NY
FRIENDS OF JIM HAYES	3/9/2011	\$250	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
FRIENDS OF JIM HAYES	3/9/2011	\$1,000	LAW PAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF JIM HAYES	3/12/2011	\$500	NEW YORK CHECK PAC
FRIENDS OF JOE GRIFFO	3/14/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC
FRIENDS OF JOE GRIFFO	3/14/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF JOE GRIFFO	3/14/2011	\$500	NEW YORK CHECK PAC INC
FRIENDS OF JOHN FLANAGAN	4/27/2011	\$1,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
FRIENDS OF JOHN FLANAGAN	4/27/2011	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
FRIENDS OF JOHN FLANAGAN	4/27/2011	\$3,000	LAWPAC OF NY
FRIENDS OF JOHN FLANAGAN	4/27/2011	\$2,000	LAWPAC OF NY
FRIENDS OF MARTIN GOLDEN	2/12/2011	\$1,500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS LLC
FRIENDS OF MARTIN GOLDEN	2/14/2011	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY AND CLYNE LLP
FRIENDS OF MARTIN GOLDEN	2/14/2011	\$500	PEPSI COLA BOTTLERS PAC
FRIENDS OF MARTIN GOLDEN	7/19/2011	\$309	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF AMERICA-NYS
FRIENDS OF MARTIN GOLDEN	7/20/2011	\$350	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY AND CLYNE, LLP
FRIENDS OF MARTIN GOLDEN	7/27/2011	\$2,000	ASSOCIATED GENERAK CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
FRIENDS OF MARTIN GOLDEN	8/1/2011	\$750	ENPAC-NY
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	4/26/2011	\$2,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	5/4/2011	\$1,000	ENPAC - NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	5/5/2011	\$1,000	SARATOGA GAMING RESOURCES, LLC
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	5/9/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	5/9/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	5/9/2011	\$1,000	PEPSI COLA BOTTLER'S PAC
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	11/1/2011	\$500	GENERAL CONTRACTORS ASSOC OF NY
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	11/3/2011	\$500	ASSOC GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	11/7/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NY
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	11/8/2011	\$1,000	NY GAMING ASSOC PAC
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	11/23/2011	\$1,000	ENPAC - NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	12/15/2011	\$750	CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY NYS PAC
FRIENDS OF MIKE GIANARIS	12/16/2011	\$3,000	LAWPAC OF NY
FRIENDS OF NICK PERRY	1/10/2012	\$250	ABRS CHECK CASHING CORP
FRIENDS OF NICK PERRY	1/10/2012	\$250	FLATLANDS CHECK CASHING CORP
FRIENDS OF ROBERT J. RODRIGUEZ	6/24/2011	\$400	NEW YORK CHECK PAC
FRIENDS OF ROBERT J. RODRIGUEZ	6/27/2011	\$500	LAW PAC OF NEW YORK

FRIENDS OF SENATOR BRESLIN	3/18/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF SENATOR BRESLIN	3/21/2011	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH WILEY AND CLYNE LLP
FRIENDS OF SENATOR BRESLIN	3/21/2011	\$500	SARATOGA GAMING RESOURCES LLC
FRIENDS OF SENATOR BRESLIN	3/24/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH LLC
FRIENDS OF SENATOR JACK MARTINS	3/23/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
FRIENDS OF SENATOR JACK MARTINS	3/23/2011	\$2,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF SENATOR JACK MARTINS	1/11/2012	\$500	ASSOC. GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
FRIENDS OF SENATOR JACK MARTINS	1/11/2012	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY, & CLYNE, LLP
FRIENDS OF SENATOR JACK MARTINS	1/11/2012	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF SENATOR LIBOUS COMMITTEE (2010)	3/22/2011	\$750	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
FRIENDS OF SENATOR LIBOUS COMMITTEE (2010)	3/25/2011	\$750	FEATHERSTONHAUGH WILEY & CLYNE LLP
FRIENDS OF SENATOR LIBOUS COMMITTEE (2010)	3/25/2011	\$750	SARATOGA GAMING RESOURCES LLC
FRIENDS OF SENATOR LIBOUS COMMITTEE (2010)	4/4/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH LLC
FRIENDS OF SENATOR SEWARD	3/10/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH
FRIENDS OF SENATOR SEWARD	3/10/2011	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY, CLYNE & CORDO
FRIENDS OF SENATOR SEWARD	3/10/2011	\$2,000	LAWPAC OF NY
FRIENDS OF SILVER	5/23/2011	\$1,000	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
FRIENDS OF SILVER	5/23/2011	\$2,500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
FRIENDS OF SILVER	5/23/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
FRIENDS OF SILVER	5/23/2011	\$4,100	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
FRIENDS OF TOM O'MARA	3/21/2011	\$500	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
FRIENDS OF TOM O'MARA	3/21/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH LLC
FRIENDS OF TOM O'MARA	3/21/2011	\$500	FEATHERSCONE HAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
FRIENDS OF VITO LOPEZ	12/7/2011	\$2,000	GENTING NY LLC
FRIENDS OF VITO LOPEZ	12/7/2011	\$2,000	LAW PAC OF NY
FRIENDS OF VITO LOPEZ	12/7/2011	\$100	LAW PAC OF NY
GALLIVAN FOR SENATE	3/7/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
GALLIVAN FOR SENATE	3/8/2011	\$250	DNC GAMING & ENTERTAINMENT, INC
GALLIVAN FOR SENATE	4/15/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH LLC
GALLIVAN FOR SENATE	4/15/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC
HAKEEM JEFFRIES FOR ASSEMBLY	2/28/2011	\$250	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
HAKEEM JEFFRIES FOR ASSEMBLY	3/1/2011	\$1,000	NEW YORK CHECK PAC, INC
LAVINE FOR GOOD GOVERNMENT	2/28/2011	\$250	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE LLP
LAVINE FOR GOOD GOVERNMENT	2/28/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
MIKE NOZZOLIO FOR STATE SENATE	2/18/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC

MIKE NOZZOLIO FOR STATE SENATE	2/18/2011	\$2,000	LAWPAC OF NY
MIKE NOZZOLIO FOR STATE SENATE	8/15/2011	\$265	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF AMERICA
MIKE NOZZOLIO FOR STATE SENATE	8/22/2011	\$1,000	NY GAMING ASSOCIATION PAC
MIKE RANZENHOFER FOR STATE SENATE	2/2/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
MIKE RANZENHOFER FOR STATE SENATE	2/2/2011	\$500	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
MIKE RANZENHOFER FOR STATE SENATE	2/7/2011	\$1,000	NYS CEMETERIER, PAC
MIKE RANZENHOFER FOR STATE SENATE	7/22/2011	\$2,500	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
MIKE RANZENHOFER FOR STATE SENATE	7/27/2011	\$2,500	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
NEW YORKERS FOR KLEIN	3/14/2011	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE LLP
NEW YORKERS FOR KLEIN	3/14/2011	\$2,500	NEW YORK CHECK P.A.C.
NEW YORKERS FOR KLEIN	3/14/2011	\$500	SARATPGA GAMING RESOURCES, LLC
NEW YORKERS FOR KLEIN	3/18/2011	\$2,500	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
NEW YORKERS FOR KLEIN	6/6/2011	\$5,000	NEW YORK CHECK P.A.C.
NEW YORKERS FOR KLEIN	6/7/2011	\$1,500	PEPSI COLA BOTTLER'S PAC
NEW YORKERS FOR KLEIN	6/8/2011	\$500	ENPAC - NEW YORK
NEW YORKERS FOR KLEIN	6/13/2011	\$2,500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS LLC
NEW YORKERS ON THE BALL	3/2/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH LLC
NEW YORKERS ON THE BALL	3/16/2011	\$1,000	ENPAC-NEW YORK
NEW YORKERS ON THE BALL	3/23/2011	\$3,000	PEPSI COLA BOTTLERS PAC
NICOLE FOR NEW YORK	4/20/2011	\$250	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
NICOLE FOR NEW YORK	4/20/2011	\$250	ENPAC - NEW YORK
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	2/8/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, ET AL.
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	2/8/2011	\$25,000	LAW PAC / NYS TRIAL LAWYERS
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	2/8/2011	\$1,000	PEPSI COLA BOTTLER'S PAC
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	3/9/2011	\$1,000	EMPIRE MER NORTH, LLC
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	3/9/2011	\$2,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	3/9/2011	\$1,000	ENPAC - NEW YORK
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	3/9/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, ET AL.
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	3/9/2011	\$15,000	LAW PAC / NYS TRIAL LAWYERS
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	3/9/2011	\$10,000	LAW PAC / NYS TRIAL LAWYERS
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	5/6/2011	\$2,000	PEPSI COLA BOTTLER'S PAC
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	5/6/2011	\$1,000	UNITED FOR HEALTH PAC OF NY

NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	5/18/2011	\$10,000	NEW YORK CHECK PAC
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	5/23/2011	\$50,000	LAW PAC / NYS TRIAL LAWYERS
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	10/28/2011	\$500	ENPAC - NEW YORK
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	10/28/2011	\$1,000	UNITED FOR HEALTH PAC OF NY
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	11/1/2011	\$500	ENPAC - NEW YORK
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	11/29/2011	\$2,000	UNITED FOR HEALTH PAC OF NY
NYS DEMOCRATIC ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (DACC)	12/1/2011	\$2,000	NY GAMING ASSOCIATION PAC
NYS DEMOCRATIC SENATE CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (NYS DSCC)	1/26/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH WILEY & CLYNE LLP
NYS DEMOCRATIC SENATE CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE (NYS DSCC)	1/26/2011	\$5,000	LAWPAC OF NY
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	2/10/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE LLP
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	2/10/2011	\$1,000	PEPSI COLA BOTTLER'S PAC
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	2/10/2011	\$1,000	SARATOGA HARNESS RACING, INC.
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	4/29/2011	\$1,000	CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY COUNCIL NYS PAC
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	4/29/2011	\$2,500	GENERAL CONTRACTORS ASSOCIATION OF NY PAC (NEW YOR
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	4/29/2011	\$2,000	UNITED FOR HEALTH PAC OF NEW YORK
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/20/2011	\$1,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/20/2011	\$6,500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/20/2011	\$2,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/20/2011	\$13,500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS, LLC
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE - HOUSEKEEPING	5/20/2011	\$25,000	NEW YORK STATE BOTTLERS ASSOCIATION, INC.
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/31/2011	\$2,000	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/31/2011	\$1,000	ENPAC- NEW YORK
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/31/2011	\$50,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE - HOUSEKEEPING	8/1/2011	\$309	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN	8/3/2011	\$1,500	ENPAC- NEW YORK

COMMITTEE			
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	8/3/2011	\$1,000	ENPAC- NEW YORK
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	8/3/2011	\$1,000	ENPAC- NEW YORK
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	8/3/2011	\$3,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE LLP
NYS SENATE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	8/11/2011	\$750	NEW YORK GAMING ASSOCIATION PAC
PERALTA FOR SENATE	2/18/2011	\$1,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS LLC
PERALTA FOR SENATE	2/18/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NY
PERALTA FOR SENATE	3/1/2011	\$1,000	NEW YORK CHECK PAC INC
REPUBLICAN ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/18/2011	\$2,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS LLC
REPUBLICAN ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/18/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH LLC
REPUBLICAN ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/18/2011	\$3,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
REPUBLICAN ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	5/18/2011	\$2,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
REPUBLICAN ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	12/7/2011	\$5,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
REPUBLICAN ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	12/7/2011	\$4,500	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
REPUBLICAN ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	12/7/2011	\$500	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
REPUBLICAN ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE	12/9/2011	\$10,000	GENTING NEW YORK LLC / RESORTS WORLD NY
REPUBLICAN ASSEMBLY CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE - HOUSEKEEPING ACCOUNT	12/13/2011	\$2,500	MEDCO HEALTH SOLUTIONS INC
RORY LANCMAN ELECTION COMMITTEE	1/13/2012	\$2,100	LAWPAC OF NY
RORY LANCMAN ELECTION COMMITTEE	1/13/2012	\$500	NEW YORK GAMING ASSN. PAC
SALAND FOR SENATE	3/9/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH LLC
SALAND FOR SENATE	3/9/2011	\$500	FWC LLP
SAVINO FOR NEW YORK	6/6/2011	\$2,500	NY CHECK PAC INC
SAVINO FOR NEW YORK	6/7/2011	\$1,500	PEPSI COLA BOTTLER'S PAC
SAVINO FOR NEW YORK	6/13/2011	\$2,500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS LLC
SAVINO FOR NEW YORK	10/10/2011	\$1,000	NY CHECK PAC., INC.
SAVINO FOR NEW YORK	10/11/2011	\$1,000	LAW PAC OF NY
SCHNEIDERMAN 2014	11/14/2011	\$10,000	GENTING NEW YORK LLC
SCHNEIDERMAN 2014	11/14/2011	\$1,000	NEW YORK GAMING ASSOCIATION PAC
SCHNEIDERMAN 2014	12/12/2011	\$1,000	SARATOGA GAMING RESOURCES, LLC
SCHNEIDERMAN 2014	12/15/2011	\$5,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
SCHNEIDERMAN 2014	12/15/2011	\$1,000	NEW YORK GAMING ASSOCIATION PAC

SCHNEIDERMAN 2014	12/15/2011	\$2,500	SARATOGA GAMING RESOURCES, LLC
SCHNEIDERMAN 2014	12/22/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE, LLP
SCHNEIDERMAN FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, INC.	1/20/2011	\$3,500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS LLC
SCHNEIDERMAN FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, INC.	1/20/2011	\$1,500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC
SCHNEIDERMAN FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, INC.	1/20/2011	\$1,000	NEW YORK CHECK PAC, INC.
SCHNEIDERMAN FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, INC.	5/4/2011	\$7,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS LLC
SCHNEIDERMAN FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, INC.	5/4/2011	\$1,000	SARATOGA GAMING RESOURCES, LLC
SCHNEIDERMAN FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, INC.	5/11/2011	\$3,000	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH, LLC
TONY AVELLA FOR NEW YORK	5/20/2011	\$500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS LLC
TONY AVELLA FOR NEW YORK	5/20/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
VALESKY FOR SENATE	2/12/2011	\$500	PEPSI COLA BOTTLER'S PAC
VALESKY FOR SENATE	2/12/2011	\$500	SARATOGA HARNESS RACING, INC.
VALESKY FOR SENATE	7/8/2011	\$1,000	FEATHERSTONHAUGH, WILEY & CLYNE LLP
VALESKY FOR SENATE	7/11/2011	\$2,500	EMPIRE MERCHANTS NORTH LLC
VALESKY FOR SENATE	7/11/2011	\$1,000	PEPSI COLA BOTTLER'S PAC
VALESKY FOR SENATE	7/14/2011	\$1,000	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
ZELDIN FOR SENATE	6/27/2011	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
ZELDIN FOR SENATE	6/28/2011	\$250	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
ZELDIN FOR SENATE	6/28/2011	\$1,000	CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY COUNCIL NYS PAC
ZELDIN FOR SENATE	1/6/2012	\$500	ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC
ZELDIN FOR SENATE	1/6/2012	\$1,000	LAWPAC OF NEW YORK
ZELDIN FOR SENATE	1/9/2012	\$500	FEATHERSTONHAUGH WILEY & CLYNE LLP
ZELDIN FOR SENATE	1/9/2012	\$500	NEW YORK GAMING ASSOCIATION PAC

Description of the groups mentioned above

Donor	Description
ABRS CHECK CASHING CORP	Check cashing business; NY's check cashing trade association is a client
ASSOCIATED GENERAL CONTRACTORS OF NYS PAC	Client
CAREMARK RX, INC.	Client
CASTLE CHECK CASHING CORP	Check cashing business; NY's check cashing trade association is a client
CEBCO CASHIER CORP	Check cashing business; NY's check cashing trade association is a client
CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY COUNCIL	Client
DELAWARE NORTH COMPANIES, INC.	NY Gaming Association funder
E.R. CHECK CASHING CORP.	Check cashing business; NY's check cashing trade association is a client
EMPIRE MERCHANTS LLC	Client

EMPIRE RESORTS INC.	NY Gaming Association Member
ENPAC-NY	Client (Entergy Nuclear Operations)
FLATLANDS CHECK CASHING CORP	Check cashing business; NY's check cashing trade association is a client
FOREST LAWN GROUP	Cemetery; FWC represents NY Cemetery Association
FRANK HOARE	Lobbyist for the firm
GENTING NEW YORK LLC	NY Gaming Association funder
HOWARD STEIN	On the board of client Financial Service Centers of New York
JUST ENERGY NY CORP	Client
LAW PAC / NYS TRIAL LAWYERS	Client
MEDCO HEALTH SOLUTIONS INC	Client
MICHAEL SOBOL	On the board of client Financial Service Centers of New York
MONTICELLO RACEWAY MANAGEMENT INC.	NY Gaming Association Member
NEW YORK CHECK P.A.C.	PAC for client group Financial Service Centers
NEW YORK GAMING ASSOCIATION	Client
NEW YORK STATE BOTTLERS ASSOCIATION, INC.	Client
NY COMMUNITY FINANCIAL LLC	Check cashing business; NY's check cashing trade association is a client
NYS CEMETERIER, PAC	Client
NYTHA - PAC	PAC for client group Thoroughbred Horsemen's Association
PAY-O-MATIC CORP	Check cashing business; NY's check cashing trade association is a client
PEPSI COLA BOTTLERS PAC	Client group "NYS Bottlers Association" based out of Pepsi's Purchase address; donations from Pepsi's PAC are reported as coming from the firm's address
RIDGE CHECK CASHING CORP	Check cashing business; NY's check cashing trade association is a client
SARATOGA GAMING RESOURCES, LLC	A subsidiary of the Saratoga Harness Racing (see below)
SARATOGA HARNESS RACING, INC.	Owner of Saratoga Casino and Raceway, member of NYGA
THE MCKISSACK GROUP, INC.	Client
UNITED FOR HEALTH PAC OF NY	Client
YONKERS RACEWAY PAC	NY Gaming Association Member